

## Practice Test F – Structure

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is helping to break new ground in drug research.  
  
(A) Computers are being used more if  
(B) The increasing use of the computer  
(C) If an increase in the use of the computer  
(D) Computers are being used more
2. An elephant \_\_\_\_\_ vigorously when it is overheated.  
  
(A) flapping its ears  
(B) its ears flap  
(C) flaps its ears  
(D) ears flap it
3. Broadway musical comedy has been called \_\_\_\_\_ of the United States to modern theater.  
  
(A) the major contribution that  
(B) what is the major contribution  
(C) the major contribution  
(D) to the major contribution
4. \_\_\_\_\_ in 1968 as a nonprofit agency to finance the growth of noncommercial radio and television in the United States.  
  
(A) The Corporation for Public Broadcasting established  
(B) The Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established  
(C) When the Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established  
(D) Even though the Corporation for Public Broadcasting was established
5. Cold temperatures; short growing seasons, and heavy snows prevent \_\_\_\_\_ at high elevations.  
  
(A) grow trees  
(B) the growth of trees  
(C) trees are growing  
(D) and growth of trees
6. Usually, the more skilled an athlete \_\_\_\_\_ the more effortless the athlete's movements appear to be.  
  
(A) what is  
(B) that is  
(C) that it is  
(D) is
7. Trilobites, a group of spineless animals, flourished in the oceans for several hundred million years \_\_\_\_\_ some 200 million years ago.  
  
(A) until they became extinct  
(B) and their extinction  
(C) that were extinct  
(D) because their extinction
8. Recent engineering developments have made \_\_\_\_\_ to recycle plastic soda bottles into polyester fabric.  
  
(A) possible, and  
(B) it is possible  
(C) the possible  
(D) it possible

9. \_\_\_\_\_, bottle-nosed dolphins become talented performers at many aquariums.
- (A) When to train  
(B) Are training  
(C) When trained  
(D) To train them
10. The art of the 1970's was characterized by diversity and by the independence of artists \_\_\_\_\_ main affinities were more often sociopolitical than stylistic.
- (A) whose  
(B) that  
(C) they have  
(D) of which
11. Flower oils are \_\_\_\_\_ of the ingredients used in making perfume.
- (A) among expensive  
(B) among the most expensive  
(C) being most expensive  
(D) expensive
12. A quilt that looks ordinary \_\_\_\_\_ may become a work of abstract art when it is hung on a white wall.
- (A) lying on a bed  
(B) lies on a bed  
(C) to be lying on a bed  
(D) to lie on a bed
13. \_\_\_\_\_, the hummingbird gets its name from the sound that its wings make during flight.
- (A) Has a brilliant color  
(B) The brilliant color  
(C) Which is brilliantly colored  
(D) Brilliantly colored
14. Except for the Sun, all stars are too far from the Earth for their distances \_\_\_\_\_ in miles or kilometers.
- (A) to be conveniently measured  
(B) which conveniently measured  
(C) to measure conveniently  
(D) conveniently measured
15. Many technological innovations, such as the telephone, \_\_\_\_\_ the result of sudden bursts of inspiration in fact were preceded by many inconclusive efforts.
- (A) whose appearance  
(B) that appear to be  
(C) and appear to be  
(D) are appearing

16. Corporations, companies owned by much stockholders rather than by a single proprietor, began to play an important economic role in the late nineteenth century.
  
17. Diamonds have the unique ability to allow the passage of neither infrared and visible light.
  
18. Gilbert Newton Lewis, a chemist, helped to develop the modern electron theory of valence, a theory what explains the forces holding atoms together in molecules.
  
19. The first women governor in United States history was Nellie Tayloe Ross, who was elected governor of Wyoming in 1925.
  
20. Because of a high birthrate and considerable immigration, the United States population in the late nineteenth century increased tremendously into 31 million in 1860 to 76 million in 1900.
  
21. In laboratory experiments, an investigator often begins by work out different conditions for two groups of subjects.
  
22. In Florida, when the temperature drops below freezing, citrus growers keep young tree warm by constantly showering them with water.
  
23. The pitch of a musical instrument is defined as the relative highness or low of the sound it produces.
  
24. The delicious of chocolate depends not only on the quality of the cacao but also on a complex process of grinding, heating, and blending.

25. Scientists have found that occasional exposure to bright light can be help a person get used to working the night shift.
26. Rocks have forming, wearing away and re-forming ever since the Earth took shape.
27. For most of their history, especially since the 1860's, New York City has been undergoing major ethnic population changes.
28. The dramatic first-floor gallery of the New Britain Museum of American Art is devoted to Thomas Benton's series of five oversized mural.
29. Although color is a minor factor in soil composition, it is excellent characteristic by which to distinguish different soil layers.
30. Eagles are predatory birds that have large, heavy, hooked bills and strong, sharp claws called as "talons."
31. Cotton is one of the most popular fiber used to make clothes.
32. Turreted mansions decorated with elaborate wooden ornamentation became a mark of wealthy and elegance in the United States in the late nineteenth century.
33. Most of our ideas of what ancient people looked and dressed come from the works of Renaissance artists.

34. Plants require much less moist in cold weather than in warm weather.
35. All nations may have to make fundamental changes in their economic, political, and the technological institutions if they are to preserve the environment.
36. Massachusetts was first explored in the late sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries, and the first permanent settlement at Plymouth in 1620.
37. Sarah Vaughan had a voice like a perfect instrument, and it was an instrument that she knew how to use it with the utmost skill.
38. During early nineteenth century, the building of canals and railroads strengthened the state of Indiana's links with the eastern United States.
39. Maryland, even though a southern state, remained loyalty to the Union during the Civil War.
40. A monsoon is an enormous cycle of air set in motion by differences temperature over land and sea.

## Practice Test F – Answers

Number	Answer
1	B
2	C
3	C
4	B
5	B
6	D
7	A
8	D
9	C
10	A
11	B
12	A
13	D
14	A
15	B
16	B
17	C
18	C
19	A
20	D
21	B
22	C
23	C
24	A
25	B
26	A
27	A
28	D
29	C
30	D
31	C
32	D
33	A
34	C
35	C
36	D
37	C
38	A
39	C
40	C